

**City of Good Hope, Alabama**  
**Financial Statements and  
Supplementary Information  
September 30, 2018**

Vance CPA LLC  
*Certified Public Accountant*  
832 Snow Street Suite B • Oxford, Alabama 36203  
*Tel. (706) 278-1221 Fax (866) 406-7422*

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**GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Honorable Mayor and Members of City Council  
City of Good Hope, Alabama

### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund, of the City of Good Hope, Alabama, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund, of the City of Good Hope, Alabama, as of September 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof, and the respective budgetary comparison for the general fund, and state street aid fund, for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statement, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### *Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the City of Good Hope, Alabama's basic financial statements. The combining financial statements listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining financial statements listed in the table of contents are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining financial statements listed in the table of contents are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

December 6, 2019  
Oxford, Alabama

*Vance CPA LLC*

**Vance CPA LLC**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis  
Concerning the Audited Financial Statement  
For the Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2018**

The City of Good Hope (City) was incorporated under the laws of the State of Alabama in 1962 and operates under an elected Mayor-Council form of government. The City's elected officials consist of a full-time mayor, who also serves as the wastewater treatment plant superintendent, and five part-time council members, each elected by city-wide vote to serve concurrent four-year terms.

Mayor Jerry Bartlett is the chief executive officer of the City of Good Hope. The Mayor is responsible for the supervision of the daily operations and the officers of the City of Good Hope. The Mayor, with assistance from the City Clerk, prepares the annual budget for the City of Good Hope.

The Council is the legislative body and adopts all policies, procedures, and laws that govern the City of Good Hope. The council is responsible for the financial management and long term planning of the City of Good Hope which includes amending and adopting the annual budget.

The City Clerk/Treasurer, Christie Chamblee, is appointed by the City Council. As City Clerk, she is responsible for preparation of the agenda and the recording of the minutes of all City Council Meeting, she supervises the collection of the revenues for the City of Good Hope, and she serves as custodian of the records and also performs the duties prescribed by law and assigned by the Mayor and Council. As City Treasurer, she is responsible for management of funds for the City of Good Hope and its financial records, she designates all City depositories and authorizes the issuance of payments for the lawful expenditures of City's funds, and she also performs the duties prescribed by law and assigned by the Mayor and Council.

The costs of general government, streets and sanitation, public safety, culture and recreation, as well as appropriations to various public agencies and non-profit groups, debt service for governmental purposes and most matching funds for federal and state grants are paid from the General Fund.

The Wastewater Department is accounted for in enterprise funds.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

The annual report consists of four parts – management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements, required supplementary information and an optional section that presents combining statements for general fund and the non-major governmental funds. Major governmental funds are the general fund and the capital projects fund. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the City.

The first two statements are government-wide financial statements that provide both long-term and short-term information about the City's overall financial status.

The remaining statements are fund financial statements that focus on individual parts of the City government, reporting the City's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements. The governmental funds statements tell how general government services like public safety were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Proprietary fund statements offer short and long-term financial information about the activities the government operates like businesses, such as the City's sewer system.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements. In addition to these required elements, we have included a section with combining statements that provide details about our non-major governmental funds which are added together and presented in single columns in the basic financial statements.

The following summarizes the major features of the City's financial statements, including the portion of the City government they cover and the types of information they contain. The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

## Major Features of City of Good Hope’s Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

	Government-wide Statements	Fund Statements	
		Governmental Funds	Proprietary Funds
Scope	Entire City government (Except fiduciary funds) and The City’s component units	The activities of the City that are not proprietary or fiduciary such as police, fire and public works	Activities the City operates similar to private businesses; the water and sewer systems
Required financial Statements	Statement of net position Statement of activities	Balance Sheet Statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances	Statement of net position Statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position Statement of cash flows
Accounting basis And measurement	Accrual accounting and economic resource focus	Modified accrual accounting and current financial resources Focus	Accrual accounting and economic resources focus
Type of asset/ Liability information	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and Short-term and long-term	Only assets expected to be used up and liabilities that come due during the year or soon thereafter, no capital Assets included	All assets and liabilities, both financial and capital, and short-term and long-term
Type of inflow/	All revenues and expense during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid	Revenues for which cash is received during or soon after the end of the year; expenditures when goods or services have been received and payment is due during the year or soon thereafter	All revenues and expenses during year, regardless of when cash is received or paid

### **Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the City as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government’s assets and liabilities. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the City’s net position and how it has changed. Net position – the difference between the City’s assets and liabilities – are one way to measure the City’s financial health.

Increases or decreases in the City’s net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively. In order to assess the overall health of the City. However, additional factors such as changes in property tax base, economic growth, unemployment, new and/or expanded businesses and industries, and the condition of the City’s assets and infrastructure must be considered.

The government-wide financial statements of the City are divided into two categories:

**Governmental activities** - Most of the City’s basic services are included here, such a police, fire, public works and general administration. Property taxes, sales taxes, fees for certain services and state-shared revenues finance most of these activities.

**Business-type activities** – The City charges fees to customers to cover most of the costs of certain services it provides. The City’s sewer system is self-sustaining.

### **Fund financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the City’s most significant funds – not the City as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the City uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending ofr particular purposes. Some funds are required by State law or by bond covenants. The City Council establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes.

The City of Good Hope has two kinds of funds: Governmental Funds and Proprietary Funds.

Most of the City's basic services are included in **governmental funds** which focus on (1) cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that could be spent in the near future to finance the City's operations. Additional information is furnished in the notes to the financial statement. The City has two major funds – the general fund and capital projects fund.

The collection and disposal of wastewater for which customers are charged fees are accounted for and reported in and **enterprise fund**, one type of Proprietary Fund.

**Financial Highlights**

- The City's net position increased \$248,388 over the course of this year's operation, which was derived from a \$239,078 increase in the net position of the governmental activities and \$9,310 increase in the business-type activities.
- Budgeted revenues in the general fund for fiscal year 2018 were based generally on the previous year's receipts; however, actual revenues increased during the year due to the improving local economy. Revenues were \$129,077 more than budgeted. General fund expenditures were \$13,442 more than budgeted.
- The most important source of revenue in the general fund for fiscal year 2018 was sales taxes, which produced \$972,352 for general purposes. The other major sources of revenue in fiscal year 2018 were beer and alcohol taxes in the amount of \$177,490, the municipal three percent tax in the amount of \$82,803, property taxes in the amount of \$109,984, and charges for services in the amount of \$82,387.

**Condensed Financial Statements**

**City of Good Hope, Alabama's Net Position  
September 30, 2018 and 2017**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Current and other assets	\$ 1,092,185	\$ 985,245	\$ 176,921	\$ 166,713	\$ 1,269,106	\$ 1,151,958
Capital assets, net	<u>3,250,158</u>	<u>3,213,580</u>	<u>1,509,159</u>	<u>1,602,578</u>	<u>4,759,317</u>	<u>4,816,158</u>
Total assets	<u>4,342,343</u>	<u>4,198,825</u>	<u>1,686,080</u>	<u>1,769,291</u>	<u>6,028,423</u>	<u>5,968,116</u>
Deferred outflows	<u>78,339</u>	<u>80,722</u>	<u>55,004</u>	<u>65,069</u>	<u>133,343</u>	<u>145,791</u>
Current liabilities	<u>104,650</u>	<u>108,744</u>	<u>141,807</u>	<u>138,007</u>	<u>246,457</u>	<u>246,751</u>
Long term liabilities	<u>1,042,894</u>	<u>1,145,192</u>	<u>1,106,621</u>	<u>1,213,007</u>	<u>2,149,515</u>	<u>2,358,199</u>
Total liabilities	<u>1,147,544</u>	<u>1,253,936</u>	<u>1,248,428</u>	<u>1,351,014</u>	<u>2,395,972</u>	<u>2,604,950</u>
Deferred inflows	<u>2,434</u>	<u>103,969</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>2,434</u>	<u>103,969</u>
Net position:						
Net investment in capital assets	<u>2,181,650</u>	<u>2,045,549</u>	<u>277,538</u>	<u>454,640</u>	<u>2,459,188</u>	<u>2,500,189</u>
Restricted	<u>31,535</u>	<u>24,310</u>	<u>132,142</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>163,677</u>	<u>24,310</u>
Unrestricted	<u>1,057,519</u>	<u>851,783</u>	<u>82,976</u>	<u>28,706</u>	<u>1,140,495</u>	<u>880,489</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ 3,270,704</u>	<u>\$ 2,921,642</u>	<u>\$ 492,656</u>	<u>\$ 483,346</u>	<u>\$ 3,763,360</u>	<u>\$ 3,404,988</u>

**City of Good Hope, Alabama's Changes in Net Position  
September 30, 2018 and 2017**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		<u>Business-type Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
<b>Revenues</b>						
Charges for services	\$ 208,442	\$ 194,366	\$ 164,640	\$ 167,982	\$ 373,082	\$ 362,348
Operating grants	30,422	99,357	—	—	30,422	99,357
Capital grants	150,676	71,000	—	—	150,676	71,000
Sales Tax	972,352	924,006	—	—	972,352	924,006
Other taxes	491,126	382,528	—	—	491,126	382,528
Intergovernmental	149,349	99,232	—	—	149,349	99,232
Other	(4,160)	(11,100)	—	—	(4,160)	(11,100)
Transfers	(185,855)	(152,455)	185,855	152,455	—	—
Total revenues	<u>1,812,352</u>	<u>1,606,934</u>	<u>350,495</u>	<u>320,437</u>	<u>2,162,847</u>	<u>1,927,371</u>
<b>Expenses</b>						
General government	482,641	367,000	—	—	482,641	367,000
Streets and highways	898,977	759,136	—	—	898,977	759,136
Culture and recreation	100,406	102,847	—	—	100,406	102,847
Education	26,750	27,639	—	—	26,750	27,639
Public Safety	52,500	40,000	—	—	52,500	40,000
Health and social service	8,000	31,025	—	—	8,000	31,025
Conservation	4,000	4,000	—	—	4,000	4,000
Business type activities	—	—	341,185	311,078	341,185	311,078
Total expenses	<u>1,573,274</u>	<u>1,331,647</u>	<u>341,185</u>	<u>311,078</u>	<u>1,914,459</u>	<u>1,642,725</u>
Net Position Increase	<u>\$ 239,078</u>	<u>\$ 275,287</u>	<u>\$ 9,310</u>	<u>\$ 9,359</u>	<u>\$ 248,388</u>	<u>\$ 284,646</u>

**Financial Analysis of the City's Funds**

As the City of Good Hope completed the year, its general fund reported a combined fund balance of \$948,393 as compared with the previous year's balance of \$848,919. The revenues of the general fund increased by \$175,255, 10.7%, due to an increase in taxes, and other miscellaneous revenues received. The expenditures of the general fund increased by \$95,533, 6.6%, due to an increase in highways and streets for road maintenance done during theyear.

The total fund balance for the City of Good Hope increased by \$108,097 due to an increase in tax revenues. The City's financial position was stable and increased during the year.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The City Council does not amend the annual budget of the City of Good Hope to reflect actual year ending amounts. Over the course of the year the budget was revised several times by the City Council and Treasurer:

- 1) To move budgeted amounts from one line item to another to accurately reflect the category to which the expenditure was charged;
- 2) During the year where increases or decreases in the cost of various items made it necessary to adjust the budget, or where the City council found it necessary or expedient to approve an expenditure which was not contemplated when the budget was adopted.
- 3) Increases in appropriations to prevent budget overruns.

**Capital Assets**

The capital assets of the City are reported at actual or estimated historic cost. The capital assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life.

**Governmental Activities:**

During the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018, the City:

- Purchased \$234,289 in capital assets. \$127,602 in infrastructure, \$39,602 in street equipment, \$34,529 in park equipment and \$32,558 in automotive equipment.

**Long-Term Debt**

**Governmental Activities:**

The only long-term debt activities during the year for governmental activities were the normal routine payments as required by the debt agreements.

**Business-Type Activities:**

**Sewer System:** The only long-term debt activities during the year for the sewer system were the normal routine payments as required by the debt agreements.

See Note E for additional information related to long-term debt.

**Current Events**

During 2018 the City completed the following paving projects:

Henke Dr.	\$ 11,246
Co Rd 587	\$201,760
Day Gap Road	\$ 44,403
	<u>\$257,409</u>

The city received a \$200,000 grant from ADECA for New Traffic Light and to help improve flow of traffic. As of May 4, 2018 all ADECA funds had been received and by July 26, 2018 all of the construction costs had been paid.

**Contacting the City's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the City's finances and to demonstrate the City's accountability and stewardship of the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the City Clerk Christie Chamblee at 135 Municipal Drive, Cullman, AL 35057. Telephone: (256) 739-3757 or email address: clerk@goodhopeal.com.

## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**  
**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current Assets:			
Cash equivalents	\$ 690,626	\$ 16,888	\$ 707,514
Accounts receivable	11,533	27,891	39,424
Due from other governments	342,610	—	342,610
Prepaid expenses and deposits	13,666	—	13,666
Total current assets	1,058,435	44,779	1,103,214
Restricted Assets:			
Cash equivalents	28,714	132,142	160,856
Due from other governments	5,036	—	5,036
Total restricted assets	33,750	132,142	165,892
Capital Assets:			
Land and other assets not being depreciated	1,203,416	116,703	1,320,119
Buildings, improvements, and equipment, net of depreciation	2,046,742	1,392,456	3,439,198
Total capital assets	3,250,158	1,509,159	4,759,317
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>4,342,343</b>	<b>1,686,080</b>	<b>6,028,423</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Deferred outflow resources - pension	78,339	—	78,339
Unamortized loss on refunding	—	55,004	55,004
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>78,339</b>	<b>55,004</b>	<b>133,343</b>

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (Continued)**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	<u>Business-Type Activities</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION</b>			
Current liabilities:			
Payroll taxes payable	\$ 58	\$ —	\$ 58
Accrued interest	1,822	—	1,822
Notes and warrants payable	<u>102,770</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>102,770</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>104,650</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>104,650</u>
Liabilities payable from restricted assets:			
Accrued interest	—	16,807	16,807
Notes and warrants payable	<u>—</u>	<u>125,000</u>	<u>125,000</u>
Total liabilities payable from restricted assets	<u>—</u>	<u>141,807</u>	<u>141,807</u>
Long-term liabilities:			
Notes and warrants payable	965,738	1,150,000	2,115,738
Compensated absences	10,733	—	10,733
Net pension liability	66,423	—	66,423
Unamortized debt discount	<u>—</u>	<u>(43,379)</u>	<u>(43,379)</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>1,042,894</u>	<u>1,106,621</u>	<u>2,149,515</u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>1,147,544</u></b>	<b><u>1,248,428</u></b>	<b><u>2,395,972</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>			
Deferred inflow of resources - pension	<u>2,434</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>2,434</u>
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b><u>2,434</u></b>	<b><u>—</u></b>	<b><u>2,434</u></b>
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,181,650	277,538	2,459,188
Restricted for:			
Debt service	—	132,142	132,142
Capital improvements	25,553	—	25,553
Highways and streets	5,982	—	5,982
Unrestricted	<u>1,057,519</u>	<u>82,976</u>	<u>1,140,495</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b><u>3,270,704</u></b>	<b><u>492,656</u></b>	<b><u>3,763,360</u></b>

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<b>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</b>						
	<b>Program Revenues</b>			<b>Primary Government</b>			
<b>Functions/Programs</b>	<b>Expenses</b>	<b>Fees, Fines &amp; Charges for Services</b>	<b>Operating Grants and Contributions</b>	<b>Capital Grants and Contributions</b>	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business Type Activities</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Governmental activities</b>							
General government	\$ 482,641	\$ 134,165	\$ —	\$ 8,784	\$ (339,692)	\$ —	\$ (339,692)
Streets and highways	898,977	—	30,422	141,892	(726,663)	—	(726,663)
Culture and recreation	100,406	74,277	—	—	(26,129)	—	(26,129)
Public safety	52,500	—	—	—	(52,500)	—	(52,500)
Health and social services	8,000	—	—	—	(8,000)	—	(8,000)
Conservation	4,000	—	—	—	(4,000)	—	(4,000)
Education	26,750	—	—	—	(26,750)	—	(26,750)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b><u>1,573,274</u></b>	<b><u>208,442</u></b>	<b><u>30,422</u></b>	<b><u>150,676</u></b>	<b><u>(1,183,734)</u></b>	<b><u>—</u></b>	<b><u>(1,183,734)</u></b>
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>							
Sewer	341,185	164,640	—	—	—	(176,545)	(176,545)
<b>Total Government</b>	<b><u>\$1,914,459</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 373,082</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 30,422</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 150,676</u></b>	<b><u>(1,183,734)</u></b>	<b><u>(176,545)</u></b>	<b><u>(1,360,279)</u></b>
<b>General Revenues:</b>							
<b>Taxes:</b>							
Sales tax					972,352	—	972,352
Beer and alcohol taxes					177,490	—	177,490
Municipal three percent tax					82,803	—	82,803
Property taxes					109,984	—	109,984
Lodging taxes					17,586	—	17,586
Other					103,263	—	103,263
Intergovernmental					149,349	—	149,349
Miscellaneous					1,331	—	1,331
Disposal of assets					(5,491)	—	(5,491)
Transfers					(185,855)	185,855	—
<b>Change in Net Position</b>					<b>239,078</b>	<b>9,310</b>	<b>248,388</b>
<b>Net Position – Beginning of Year (as restated – see Note M)</b>					<b><u>3,031,626</u></b>	<b><u>483,346</u></b>	<b><u>3,514,972</u></b>
<b>Net Position – End of Year</b>					<b><u>\$ 3,270,704</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 492,656</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,763,360</u></b>

**BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash equivalents	\$ 690,626	\$ 2,215	\$ 26,499	\$ 719,340
Due from other governments	342,610	—	5,036	347,646
Accounts receivable	11,533	—	—	11,533
Prepaid expenses	13,556	—	—	13,556
Utility deposits	110	—	—	110
<b>Total assets</b>	<b><u>1,058,435</u></b>	<b><u>2,215</u></b>	<b><u>31,535</u></b>	<b><u>1,092,185</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCE</b>				
<b>LIABILITIES</b>				
Accounts payable	—	—	—	—
Payroll taxes payable	58	—	—	58
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b><u>58</u></b>	<b><u>—</u></b>	<b><u>—</u></b>	<b><u>58</u></b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>				
Unearned revenues	109,984	—	—	109,984
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>				
Nonspendable				
Prepaid expenditures	13,556	—	—	13,556
Utility deposit	110	—	—	110
Restricted for:				
Highways and streets	—	—	5,982	5,982
Capital improvements	—	—	25,553	25,553
Assigned for:				
Capital improvements	—	—	—	2,215
Parks and recreation	24,832	2,215	—	24,832
Unassigned	909,895	—	—	909,895
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b><u>948,393</u></b>	<b><u>2,215</u></b>	<b><u>31,535</u></b>	<b><u>982,143</u></b>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,058,435</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,215</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 31,535</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,092,185</u></b>

**RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF  
NET POSITION**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

Fund balance – total governmental funds \$ 982,143

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in funds.

Land and other assets not being depreciated	\$ 1,203,416	
Buildings, improvements, and equipment	6,268,916	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(4,222,174)</u>	3,250,158

Property taxes assess prior to the current year are not considered as Revenue in the funds unless collected in 60 days.		109,984
---	--	---------

Long-term liabilities applicable to the City’s governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due. All liabilities – both current and long-term – are reported in the statement of net position. In addition, the deferred interest on refunding, the deferred discounts, and the deferred premium are expenditures and revenues at the fund level, but are deferred and amortized in the statement of net position.

Notes and warrants payable	\$ (1,068,508)	
Accrued interest	(1,822)	
Compensated absences	(10,733)	
Net Pension Liability	(66,423)	
Less deferred outflows of resources - pension	78,339	
Plus deferred inflows of resources - pension	<u>(2,434)</u>	(1,071,581)
Net Position of Governmental Activities		<u><b>\$ 3,270,704</b></u>

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPES, ALABAMA  
For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Taxes:				
Sales taxes	\$ 972,352	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 972,352
Beer and alcohol taxes	177,490	—	—	177,490
Municipal three percent tax	82,803	—	—	82,803
Property taxes	109,984	—	—	109,984
Lodging taxes	17,586	—	—	17,586
One-cent gasoline tax	73,995	—	—	73,995
Other	29,268	—	—	29,268
Licenses and permits:				
Privilege business licenses	74,287	—	—	74,287
Alcohol business licenses	7,548	—	—	7,548
Franchise fees	32,192	—	—	32,192
Building permits	12,028	—	—	12,028
Intergovernmental revenues:				
State gasoline and excise taxes	—	—	30,422	30,422
Alabama trust fund	—	—	21,676	21,676
TVA distribution	77,625	—	—	77,625
Other grants and distributions	65,334	129,000	—	194,334
Charges for services	82,387	—	—	82,387
Miscellaneous:				
Interest earned	1,131	—	—	1,131
Miscellaneous	200	—	—	200
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>1,816,210</b>	<b>129,000</b>	<b>52,098</b>	<b>1,997,308</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current:				
General Government	428,227	—	12,892	441,119
Streets and highways	708,385	—	31,981	740,366
Culture and recreation	78,910	—	—	78,910
Public safety	52,500	—	—	52,500
Health and social services	8,000	—	—	8,000
Conservation	4,000	—	—	4,000
Education	26,750	—	—	26,750
Capital outlay	100,297	127,602	—	227,899
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	99,523	—	—	99,523
Interest charges	38,334	—	—	38,334
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>1,544,926</b>	<b>127,602</b>	<b>44,873</b>	<b>1,717,401</b>
<b>Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b>271,284</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>7,225</b>	<b>279,907</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Sale proceeds	14,045	—	—	14,045
Operating transfers in (out)	(185,855)	—	—	(185,855)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>(171,810)</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>(171,810)</b>
<b>Revenues and Other Sources (under) Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	<b>99,474</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>7,225</b>	<b>108,097</b>
Fund Balances Beginning of the Year	848,919	817	24,310	874,046
<b>Fund Balances End of the Year</b>	<b>\$ 948,393</b>	<b>\$ 2,215</b>	<b>\$ 31,535</b>	<b>\$ 982,143</b>

**RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

Net change in fund balance – total governmental funds \$ 108,097

Amounts reported for governmental activities in that statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as current expenditures. However in the government-wide statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays (\$227,899) exceeded depreciation (\$171,285) in the current period. 62,504

In the statement of activities, the gain on sale of capital assets is reported, whereas in the governmental funds, only the proceeds from the sale increase financial resources. Thus, the change in net assets differs from the change in fund balance by the cost of the capital assets sold (\$36,750) less accumulated depreciation (\$17,214). (19,536)

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting used in the governmental funds, expenditures are not recognized for transactions that are not normally paid with expendable available financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, which is presented on the accrual basis, expenses and liabilities are reported regardless of when financial resources are available. In addition, interest on long-term debt is not recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting until due, rather than as it accrues. This adjustment is a combination of the following items:

Compensated Absences	\$ (10,733)	
Net pension liability, including deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources	(833)	
Accrued interest at end of year	56	(11,510)

The proceeds of debt issuance provide current financial resources to governmental funds, but issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

Repayment of debt principal 99,523

**Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities \$ 239,078**

**PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u><b>Sewer Fund</b></u>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Current Assets	
Cash equivalents	\$ 16,888
Accounts receivable	<u>27,891</u>
<b>Total Current Assets</b>	<u><b>44,779</b></u>
Restricted Assets:	
Cash equivalents	132,142
Capital Assets:	
Land & improvements	98,405
Buildings	65,573
Vehicles and equipment	35,952
Sewer system	4,981,602
Less: Accumulated depreciation	<u>(3,690,671)</u>
	1,490,861
Construction in progress	<u>18,298</u>
<b>Total Capital Assets</b>	<u><b>1,509,159</b></u>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u><b>1,686,080</b></u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources:	
Unamortized loss on refunding	<u>55,004</u>
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<u><b>55,004</b></u>
<b>LIABILITIES &amp; NET POSITION</b>	
<b>Liabilities Payable from Restricted Assets:</b>	
Accrued interest	16,807
General obligation refunding warrants – current maturities	<u>125,000</u>
<b>Total Liabilities Payable from     Restricted Assets</b>	<u><b>141,807</b></u>
<b>Long-term Liabilities:</b>	
General obligation refunding warrants – 2010 issue	1,150,000
Unamortized discount	<u>(43,379)</u>
<b>Total Long-term Liabilities</b>	<u><b>1,106,621</b></u>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u><b>1,248,428</b></u>
<b>Net Position:</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	277,538
Restricted for debt service	132,142
Unrestricted	<u>82,976</u>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u><b>492,656</b></u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Position</b>	<u><b>\$ 1,741,084</b></u>

**PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES  
AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u><b>Sewer Fund</b></u>
<b>Operating Revenues</b>	
Charges for Services	\$ 162,753
<b>Operating Expense</b>	
Salaries and wages	39,212
Payroll taxes	3,039
Telephone and utilities	27,534
Repairs and maintenance	77,137
Depreciation	93,419
Professional fees	31,021
Miscellaneous	28
<b>Total Operating Expense</b>	<u><b>271,390</b></u>
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<b>(108,637)</b>
<b>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b>	
Interest income	1,887
Trustee fees	(600)
Interest Expense	<u>(69,195)</u>
<b>Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b>	<u><b>(67,908)</b></u>
(Decrease) in Net Position before Transfers	(176,545)
Transfers In	<u>185,855</u>
Net Increase in Net Position	9,310
<b>Net Position – October 1, 2017</b>	<u>483,346</u>
<b>Net Position – September 30, 2018</b>	<u><b>\$ 492,656</b></u>

**PROPRIETARY FUNDS  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>Sewer Fund</u>
<b>Cash Flows From Operating Activities</b>	
Receipts from customers	\$ 161,282
Payments to suppliers	(135,720)
Payments to employees & benefits	<u>(42,251)</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by (used in) Operating Activities</b>	<b><u>(16,689)</u></b>
<b>Cash Flows From Non-capital Financing Activities</b>	
Cash transfers from other funds	<u>185,855</u>
<b>Net cash Flows from Capital Related Financing Activities</b>	<b><u>185,855</u></b>
<b>Cash Flows From Investing Activities</b>	
Cash transfers from other funds	<u>1,887</u>
<b>Net cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>	<b><u>1,887</u></b>
<b>Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>	
Principal paid on long-term liabilities	(120,000)
Trustee fees	(600)
Interest paid on long-term liabilities	<u>(41,716)</u>
<b>Net Cash (Used In) Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>	<b><u>(162,316)</u></b>
<b>Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	<b>8,737</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning</b>	<u>140,293</u>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - Ending</b>	<b><u>149,030</u></b>
<b>Reconciliation Of Operating (Loss) To Net Cash (Used In) Operating Activities</b>	
Operating income (loss)	(108,637)
Adjustments to reconcile operating (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities	
Depreciation	93,419
Accounts receivable	<u>(1,471)</u>
<b>Net Cash Provided by (Used In) Operating Activities</b>	<b><u>\$ (16,689)</u></b>

## **NOTES TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A.1 REPORTING ENTITY**

The City of Good Hope (City) was incorporated under the laws of the State of Alabama in 1962 and operates under an elected Mayor-Council form of government.

**Component Units**

In evaluating how to define the City of Good Hope, Alabama, for financial reporting purposes, management considered all the criteria for determining component units. The basic but not the only - criteria for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is the government's ability to exercise oversight responsibility. The most significant manifestation of this ability is financial interdependency. Other manifestations of the ability to exercise oversight responsibility include, but are not limited to, the selection of the governing authority, the designation of management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters. A second criterion used in evaluating potential component units is the scope of public service. Application of this criterion involves considering whether the activity benefits the government and/or its citizens, or whether the activity is conducted within the geographic boundaries of the government and is generally available to its citizens. A third criterion used to evaluate potential component units for inclusion or exclusion from the reporting entity is the existence of special financing relationships, regardless of whether the government is able to exercise oversight responsibilities. Based upon the application of these criteria, the City of Good Hope, Alabama, does not exercise oversight duties or responsibilities over other units of government.

**A.2 BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

**Government-wide Statements**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the primary government and its component units. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the City. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties. The City of Good Hope, Alabama did not have any fiduciary activities as of September 30, 2018.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for the different business-type activities of the City and for each function of the City's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reversed for the Statements of Activities. Program revenues include (a) fees, fines, and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the City's funds. Separate statements for each fund category governmental and proprietary are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and proprietary funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental and proprietary funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

Proprietary fund operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities.

The city reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund: This is the City's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund: This fund accounts for funds used to construct capital assets such as public utilities, infrastructure, etc.

The City reports the following major proprietary fund:

Sewer: This fund accounts for the system maintenance and the sewage disposal service provided to its customers.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**A.3 MEASUREMENT FOCUS BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

**Government-wide and Proprietary Financial Statements**

The government-wide and proprietary financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the City gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include sales taxes, property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Property taxes are levied by the County on October 1 and are due by December 31. The County then remits the City its' share of the tax. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

**Governmental Fund Financial Statements**

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The City considers all revenues reported in the governmental funds to be available if the revenues are collected within sixty days after year-end. However, all grants earned and charges for services are considered to be available as of year-end. Property taxes, sales taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest are considered to be susceptible to accrual. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital assets acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. The issuance of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the City funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants, categorical block grants, and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there are both restricted and unrestricted net assets available to finance the program. It is the City's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs, followed by categorical block grants, and then by general revenues.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

The City follows GASB Statement No. 62, *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and A/CPA Pronouncements*. This standard incorporates into the GASB's authoritative literature certain accounting and financial reporting guidance that is included in the FASB pronouncements, which does not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements and eliminates the criteria to apply post-November 30, 1989, pronouncements that do not conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

**A.4 ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION**

**Cash Equivalents**

The City reporting entity considers highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with an original maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are reported at carrying amount, which reasonably estimates fair value. Certificates of deposit are carried at cost, which approximates market value.

**Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable are presented net of allowances for doubtful accounts. As of September 30, 2018, the allowance for doubtful accounts for all funds was \$-0-.

**Property Tax Calendar**

Cullman County is responsible for the assessment, collection, and apportionment of property taxes for the City of Good Hope. The County levies property taxes on October 1 on property values for the previous year ended September 30. Secured property tax payments are due by December 31. As prescribed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 33, a receivable of \$109,984 has been accrued as a receivable as of September 30, 2018, for the bills sent out October 1, 2018, because the City has an enforceable legal claim on these property taxes. However, since these resources were not available for use during the year ended September 30, 2018, an offsetting balance of \$109,984 has also been reflected as unearned revenue in the financial statements.

**Prepaid Expenses/Expenditures**

Prepaid expenses/expenditures are payments made by the City in the current year to provide goods or services that benefit a subsequent period. Prepaid insurance is charged to expenditures/expenses over the term of the policies.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds of general long-term debt and proprietary fund warrants, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment and other amounts are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited by applicable debt covenants and/or contractual obligations.

Capital Assets, Depreciation and Amortization

Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. The City maintains infrastructure asset records consistent with all other capital assets. The cost of normal repairs and maintenance that do not add value to the asset or materially extend the assets lives are not capitalized. When capital assets are disposed, the cost and applicable accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts and the resulting gain or loss is recorded in operations. The City's capitalization policy is to capitalize all capital assets with a cost of \$5,000 or more.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and improvements	3-40
Office furniture and equipment	5-10
Street equipment	5-15
Municipal park	5-20
Autos and equipment	3-15
Infrastructure	7-25
Sewer system	5-20

Amortization

Unamortized debt discount is amortized on the straight-line method over the life of the warrants. Unamortized loss on refunding is amortized on the straight-line method over the lesser of the life of the old warrants refunded or the life of the new warrants issued.

Net Position

Net position comprises the various net earnings from operating and non-operating revenues and expenses. Net position is classified in the following three components; net investment in capital assets, restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. Net investment in capital assets, consists of all capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding debt that is attributable to the acquisition, construction, and improvements of those assets; debt related to unspent proceeds and

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

restricted cash equivalents are excluded from the determination. Restricted net position consists of net assets for which constraints are placed thereon by external parties, such as lenders, grantors, contributors, laws, regulations, and enabling legislation, including self-imposed legal mandates, less any related liabilities. Unrestricted consists of all other net position not included in the above categories.

As of September 30, 2018, the City had \$132,142 restricted for debt service; \$25,553 restricted for capital improvements; and \$5,982 restricted for highways and streets.

Governmental Fund Balances

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the City classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

**Nonspendable Fund Balance** – includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

**Restricted Fund Balance** – includes amounts that have constraints placed on the use of the resources that are either (a) externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws and regulations of other governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**Committed Fund Balance** – includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal resolutions of the City Council, the City's highest level of decision-making authority. Formal resolution by the Council is required to be taken to modify or rescind fund balance commitment.

**Assigned Fund Balance** – includes amounts that are constrained by the City's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The City's Budget Committee is authorized to make assignments.

**Unassigned Fund Balance** – is represented by the residual classification of the General Fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

The City uses restricted/committed amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the City would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The City does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Pension

The Employees' Retirement System of Alabama (the Plan) financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Contributions are recognized as revenues when earned, pursuant to the plan requirements. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Expenses are recognized when the corresponding liability is incurred, regardless of when the payment is made. Investments are reported at fair value. Financial statements are prepared in accordance with requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Under these requirements, the Plan is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama and is included in the State's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

**NOTE B – DEPOSITS (CASH)**

The City's funds are invested in accordance with State statutes which allow investment in: (1) direct obligations of the United States government pledged by its full faith and credit, (2) savings accounts and certificates of deposit at savings and loan associations and federally insured banks when secured by acceptable collateral, (3) pre-funded public obligations, and (4) interests in collective investment funds in accordance with guidelines set out in Section 11-81-21, Code of Alabama, 1975.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE B – DEPOSITS (CASH) (continued)**

The City's deposits were insured by federal depository insurance coverage (FDIC) or the Security for Alabama Funds Enhancement (SAFE) Program. The SAFE Program is administered by the State Treasurer according to the State of Alabama statute, and any bank or financial institution in the State of Alabama accepting deposits of public funds is required to insure those funds by pledging eligible collateral to the State Treasurer for the SAFE collateral pool. The entire pool stands behind each deposit.

**NOTE C – AMOUNTS DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES**

The amounts due from other governments on the balance sheet as of September 30, 2018, were as follows:

<u>Governmental Agency</u>	Other	
	<u>General</u>	<u>Governmental</u>
State of Alabama	\$ 11,129	\$ 5,036
Cullman County Commission	331,481	—
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 342,610</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 5,036</u></b>

**NOTE D – CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2018 is as follows:

	<b><u>Balance</u></b>			<b><u>Balance</u></b>
	<b><u>9/30/2017</u></b>	<b><u>Additions</u></b>	<b><u>Retirements</u></b>	<b><u>9/30/2018</u></b>
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 789,297	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 789,297
Construction in progress	420,509	—	(6,390)	414,119
Total non-depreciable assets	<u>1,209,806</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>(6,390)</u>	<u>1,203,416</u>
Depreciable Assets:				
Buildings & Improvements	542,331	—	—	542,331
Office furniture and equipment	51,504	—	—	51,504
Street equipment	480,908	39,602	—	520,510
Municipal park	927,294	34,527	—	961,821
Autos	80,725	32,558	(36,750)	76,533
Infrastructure	<u>3,988,615</u>	<u>127,602</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>4,116,217</u>
Total depreciable assets	<u>6,071,377</u>	<u>234,289</u>	<u>(36,750)</u>	<u>6,268,916</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE D – CAPITAL ASSETS (continued)**

	<u>Balance 9/30/2017</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements</u>	<u>Balance 9/30/2018</u>
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES</b>				
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings & Improvements	218,198	11,479	—	229,677
Office furniture and equipment	46,385	614	—	46,999
Street equipment	248,556	18,103	—	266,659
Municipal park	149,656	21,496	—	171,152
Autos	43,867	5,965	(17,214)	32,618
Infrastructure	<u>3,360,941</u>	<u>114,128</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>3,475,069</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>4,067,603</u>	<u>171,785</u>	<u>(17,214)</u>	<u>4,222,174</u>
Total capital assets being Depreciated, net	<u>2,003,774</u>	<u>62,504</u>	<u>(19,536)</u>	<u>2,046,742</u>
<b>Governmental Activity Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,213,580</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 62,504</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (25,926)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 3,250,158</u></b>

**BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES**

Depreciable Assets:

Land	\$ 98,405	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 98,405
Construction in progress	<u>18,298</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>18,298</u>
Total non-depreciable assets	<u>116,703</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>116,703</u>

Depreciable Assets:

Buildings & Improvements	65,573	—	—	65,573
Autos and equipment	35,952	—	—	35,952
Sewer system	<u>4,981,602</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>4,981,602</u>
Total depreciable assets	<u>5,083,127</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>5,083,127</u>

Less Accumulated Depreciation for:

Buildings and improvements	59,377	2,150	—	61,527
Autos and equipment	34,196	207	—	34,403
Sewer System	<u>3,503,679</u>	<u>91,062</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>3,594,741</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>3,597,252</u>	<u>93,419</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>3,690,671</u>
Depreciable Assets Net	<u>1,485,875</u>	<u>(93,419)</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>1,392,456</u>

**Business-Type Activity Capital**

<b>Assets, Net</b>	<b><u>\$ 1,602,578</u></b>	<b><u>\$ (93,419)</u></b>	<b><u>\$ —</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,509,159</u></b>
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE D – CAPITAL ASSETS (continued)**

Depreciation Expense is charged to functions as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General	\$ 18,058
Parks and Recreation	21,496
Highways and Streets, including depreciation Of general infrastructure	132,231
Total	<u>\$ 171,785</u>

Depreciation expense of \$93,419 was charged to sewer operations in the business-type activities.

**NOTE E – LONG-TERM DEBT**

As of September 30, 2018, the long-term debt payable from the governmental activities consisted of the following.

Note payable to Premier Bank dated March 22, 2013; interest Rate of 3.20%; payments of \$7,003 per month with a final Maturity of December 15, 2027	\$ 670,677
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Note payable to Premier Bank dated October 14, 2013, interest Rate of 3.20%; payments of \$7,003 per month with a final Maturity of December 14, 2028.	293,640
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Cullman Electric Cooperative dated September 11, 2015; Interest rate of 2.0%; revolving fund; payments of \$1,479 Per month with a final maturity of December 30, 2024	<u>104,191</u>
Total	1,068,508
Less: current portion	<u>(102,770)</u>
Total Long-term Notes Payable	<u>\$ 965,738</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE E – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)**

As of September 30, 2018, the long-term debt payable from business-type activities consisted of the following:

General Obligation Refunding Warrants Series 2010 dated September 1, 2010, original principal of \$2,065,000; due in annual principal installments ranging from \$120,000 to \$160,000, with interest ranging from 2.40% to 3.50% Due November 2026	\$ 1,275,000
Less: current portion	<u>(125,000)</u>
Total Long-term Warrants Payable	<u>\$ 1,150,000</u>

Proceeds of the General Obligation Refunding Warrants shown in the business-type activities were used by proprietary funds and are being repaid by those funds. However, they remain a contingent liability of the City's governmental activities.

Changes in long-term liabilities for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018, were as follow:

**Governmental Activities**

	<b>Balance September 30, 2017</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Removals</b>	<b>Balance September 30, 2018</b>	<b>Due Within One Year</b>
<b><u>Notes Payable</u></b>					
Note – Premier Bank	\$ 731,871	\$ —	\$ (61,194)	\$ 670,677	\$ 63,209
Note – Premier Bank	316,473	—	(22,833)	293,640	23,752
CEC Revolving Note	119,687	—	(15,496)	104,191	15,809
Total Notes Payable	<u>\$ 1,168,031</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (99,523)</u>	<u>\$ 1,068,508</u>	<u>\$ 102,770</u>

**Business-type Activities**

	<b>Balance September 30, 2017</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Removals</b>	<b>Balance September 30, 2018</b>	<b>Due Within One Year</b>
<b><u>Notes Payable</u></b>					
General Obligation					
Warrants Series 2010	\$ 1,395,000	\$ —	\$ (120,000)	\$ 1,275,000	\$ 125,000
Unamortized debt discount	(61,993)	—	6,988	(55,005)	—
Total	<u>\$ 1,333,007</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (113,012)</u>	<u>\$ 1,219,995</u>	<u>\$ 125,000</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE E – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)**

Annual principal maturities and debt service requirements of the long-term debt of the City of Good Hope during the next five years followed by five year increments to maturity are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>		
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 102,770	\$ 33,943	\$ 136,713
2020	106,046	30,667	136,713
2021	109,595	27,119	136,714
2022	113,182	23,531	136,713
2023	116,892	19,821	136,713
2024 -2028	511,842	41,874	553,716
2029	8,181	52	8,233
Total	<u>\$ 1,068,508</u>	<u>\$ 177,007</u>	<u>\$1,245,515</u>

<u>Year</u>	<u>Business-type Activities</u>		
	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2019	\$ 125,000	\$ 38,775	\$ 163,775
2020	130,000	35,425	165,425
2021	135,000	31,612	166,612
2022	135,000	27,563	162,563
2023	140,000	23,263	163,263
2024-2027	610,000	43,393	653,393
Total	<u>\$ 1,275,000</u>	<u>\$ 200,031</u>	<u>\$1,475,031</u>

**NOTE F – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS**

There were not any interfund receivables/payables as of September 30, 2018. Interfund transfers during the year ended September 30, 2018 were as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfers</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>In</u>	<u>Out</u>	<u>Transfers In(Out)</u>
General Fund	\$ —	\$ (185,855)	\$ (185,855)
Sewer Fund	185,855	—	185,855
Total	<u>\$ 185,855</u>	<u>\$ (185,855)</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

Transfers are used to move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them; move receipts restricted to debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the fund where debt service payments are due; and use unrestricted revenues collected in the general fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE F – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES AND TRANSFERS (Continued)**

In the year ended September 30, 2018, the City made the above-listed transfers to the sewer fund to subsidize sewer improvements and other expenditures in the sewer fund.

**NOTE G – NET POSITION**

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. The net position amounts were determined as follows:

	<b><u>Governmental Activities</u></b>	<b><u>Business-type Activities</u></b>
Net investment in capital assets:		
Capital assets	\$ 3,250,158	\$ 1,509,159
Less: Notes and warrants payable	(1,068,508)	(1,275,00)
Unamortized discount on bonds	<u>—</u>	<u>43,379</u>
Total net investment in capital assets	2,181,650	277,538
Restricted for:		
Debt service	—	132,142
Capital projects	25,553	—
Streets & highways	<u>5,982</u>	<u>—</u>
Total restricted	31,535	132,142
Unrestricted	<u>1,057,519</u>	<u>82,976</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 3,270,704</u>	<u>\$ 492,656</u>

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN**

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

*Pensions.* The Employees’ Retirement System of Alabama (the Plan) financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Contributions are recognized as revenues when earned, pursuant to the plan requirements. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the plan. Expenses are recognized when the corresponding liability is incurred, regardless of when the payment is made. Investments are reported at fair value. Financial statements are prepared in accordance with requirements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Under these requirements, the Plan is considered a component unit of the State of Alabama and is included in the State’s Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN (continued)**

*General Information about the Pension Plan*

*Plan description.* The Employees' Retirement System of Alabama, an agency multiple-employer plan, was established October 1, 1945 under the provisions of Act 515 of the Legislature of 1945 for the purpose of providing retirement allowances and other specified benefits for state employees, State Police, and on an elective basis, to all cities, counties, towns and quasi-public organizations. The responsibility for the general administration and operation of ERS is vested in its Board of Control. The ERS Board of Control consists of 13 trustees. The Plan is administered by the Retirement Systems of Alabama (RSA). Title 36-Chapter 27 of the Code of Alabama grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms to the ERS Board of Control. The Plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [www.rsa-al.gov](http://www.rsa-al.gov).

The ERS Board of Control consists of 13 trustees as follows:

- 1) The Governor, ex officio.
- 2) The State Treasurer, ex officio.
- 3) The State Personnel Director, ex officio.
- 4) The State Director of Finance, ex officio.
- 5) Three vested members of ERS appointed by the Governor for a term of four years, no two of whom are from the same department of state government nor from any department of which an ex officio trustee is the head.
- 6) Six members of ERS who are elected by members from the same category of ERS for a term of four years as follows:
  - a. Two retired members with one from the ranks of retired state employees and one from the ranks of retired employees of a city, county, or a public agency each of whom is an active beneficiary of ERS.
  - b. Two vested active state employees.
  - c. Two vested active employees of an employer participating in ERS pursuant to § 36-27-6.

***Benefits provided.***

State law establishes retirement benefits as well as death and disability benefits and any ad hoc increase in postretirement benefits for the ERS. Benefits for ERS members vest after 10 years of creditable service. State employees who retire after age 60 (52 for State Police) with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 years of service (regardless of age) are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Local employees who retire after age 60 with 10 years or more of creditable service or with 25 or 30 years of service (regardless of age), depending on the particular entity's election, are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a guaranteed minimum or a formula method, with the

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN (continued)**

member receiving payment under the method that yields the highest monthly benefit. Under the formula method, members of the ERS (except State Police) are allowed 2.0125% of their average final compensation (highest 3 of the last 10 years) for each year of service. State Police are allowed 2.875% for each year of State Police service in computing the formula method.

Act 377 of the Legislature of 2012 established a new tier of benefits (Tier 2) for members hired on or after January 1, 2013. Tier 2 ERS members are eligible for retirement after age 62 (56 for State Police) with 10 years or more of creditable service and are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life. Service and disability retirement benefits are based on a guaranteed minimum or a formula method, with the member receiving payment under the method that yields the highest monthly benefit. Under the formula method, Tier 2 members of the ERS (except State Police) are allowed 1.65% of their average final compensation (highest 5 of the last 10 years) for each year of service. State Police are allowed 2.375% for each year of state police service in computing the formula method.

Members are eligible for disability retirement if they have 10 years of credible service, are currently in-service, and determined by the RSA Medical Board to be permanently incapacitated from further performance of duty. Preretirement death benefits are calculated and paid to the beneficiary on the member’s age, service credit, employment status and eligibility for retirement.

The ERS serves approximately 909 local participating employers. The ERS membership included approximately 88,519 participants as of September 30, 2016. The membership of ERS as of September 30, 2017 the City of Good Hope as of September 30, 2017 consisted of the following:

	<u>ERS’ Membership</u>	<u>City’s Membership</u>
Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	23,853	—
Terminated employees entitle to but not yet receiving benefits	1,401	—
Terminated employees not entitled to a benefit	7,154	—
Active Members	55,941	8
Post-DROP Participants still in active service	<u>168</u>	<u>—</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>88,517</u></b>	<b><u>8</u></b>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN (continued)**

*Contributions.* Covered members of the ERS contributed 5% of earnable compensation to the ERS as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, covered members of the ERS were required by statute to contribute 7.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, covered members of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 7.50% of earnable compensation. Certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS contributed 6% of earnable compensation as required by statute until September 30, 2011. From October 1, 2011, to September 30, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS were required by statute to contribute 8.25% of earnable compensation. Effective October 1, 2012, certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 8.50% of earnable compensation. State Police of the ERS contribute 10% of earnable compensation. ERS local participating employers are not required by statute to increase contribution rates for their members.

Tier 2 covered members of the ERS contribute 6% of earnable compensation to the ERS as required by statute. Tier 2 certified law enforcement, correctional officers, and firefighters of the ERS are required by statute to contribute 7% of earnable compensation. Tier 2 State Police members of the ERS contribute 10% of earnable compensation. These contributions rates are the same for Tier 2 covered members of ERS local participating employers.

The ERS establishes rates based upon an actuarially determined rate recommended by an independent actuary. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with additional amounts to finance any unfunded accrued liability, the pre-retirement death benefit and administrative expenses of the Plan. For the year ended September 30, 2017, the City's active employee contribution rate was 3.4 percent for Tier 1 employees and 5.38 percent for Tier 2 employees of covered employee payroll.

The City's contractually required contribution rate for the year ended September 30, 2017 was 7.5% of pensionable pay for Tier 1 employees, and 6.0% of pensionable pay for Tier 2 employees. These required contribution rates are based upon the actuarial valuation dated September 30, 2015, a percent of annual pensionable payroll, and actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with member contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by members during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Total employer contributions to the pension plan from the System were 17,843 for the year ended September 30, 2017.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN (continued)**

*Net Pension Liability*

The City began participating in the pension plan as of July 2016.

The City’s net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2018, was measured as of September 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as September 30, 2016 rolled forward to September 30, 2017 using standard roll-forward techniques as shown in the following table:

	<b>Total Pension Liability Roll-Forward</b>	
	<u>Expected</u>	<u>Actual</u>
a) <b>Total Pension Liability</b> as of September 30, 2016	\$ 90,346	\$ 89,048
b) <b>Discount Rate</b>	7.75%	7.75%
c) <b>Entry Age Normal Cost</b> for October 1, 2015 – September 30, 2016	\$ 13,355	\$ 13,355
d) <b>Actual Benefit Payments and Refunds</b> for October 1, 2016 – September 30, 2017	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
e) <b>Total Pension Liability</b> as of September 30, 2017 [(a) x (1.08)] + (b) – [(c) x (1.04)]	<u>\$ 110,700</u>	<u>\$ 109,304</u>
f) <b>Difference between Expected and Actual Experience (Gain)</b>		\$ (1,399)
g) <b>Less Liability Transferred for Immediate Recognition</b>		<u>\$ —</u>
h) <b>Experience (Gain)/Loss</b>		<u>\$ (1,399)</u>

*Actuarial Assumptions*

The total pension liability as of September 30, 2017, was determined based on the annual actuarial funding valuation report prepared as of September 30, 2016. The key actuarial assumptions are summarized below:

Inflation	2.75%
Projected Salary Increases	3.25% - 5.00%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.75%

\*Net of pension plan investment expense.

Mortality rates for ERS were based on the sex distinct RP-2000 Blue Collar Mortality Table Projected with Scale BB to 2020 with an adjustment of 125 percent at all ages for males and 120 percent for females at ages on or after 78. The rates of mortality for the period after disability retirement are according to the sex distinct RP-2000 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table Projected with Scale BB to 2020 with an adjustment of 130% at all ages for females.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN (continued)**

The actuarial assumptions used in the September 30, 2015 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period October 1, 2010 – September 30, 2015.

*Long-Term Expected Rate of Return:*

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return*
Fixed Income	17.0%	4.4%
US Large Stocks	32.0%	8.0%
US Mid Stocks	9.0%	10.0%
US Small Stocks	4.0%	11.0%
Int'l Developed Mkt Stocks	12.0%	9.5%
Int'l Emerging Mkt Stocks	3.0%	11.0%
Alternatives	10.0%	10.1%
Real Estate	10.0%	7.5%
Cash Equivalents	3.0%	1.5%
Total	100.0%	

\*Includes assumed rate of inflation of 2.50%.

*Discount Rate*

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability at September 30, 2017 was the long term rate of return, 7.75%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the employer contributions will be made in accordance with the funding policy adopted by the ERS Board of Control. Based on those assumptions, components of the pension plan's fiduciary net position were projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current pan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN (continued)**

The changes in net pension liability for the City for the year ended September 30, 2018 are as follows:

*Changes in Net Pension Liability:*

	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>		
	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a)-(b)
<b>Balances at 9/30/2016</b>	<b>\$ 90,346</b>	<b>\$ 13,663</b>	<b>\$ 76,683</b>
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	13,355	—	13,355
Interest	7,002	—	7,002
Change of assumptions	—	—	—
Differences between expected and actual experience	(1,399)	—	(1,399)
Contributions - employer	—	13,651	(13,651)
Contributions - employee	—	12,165	(12,165)
Net investment income	—	3,402	(3,402)
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	—	—	—
Net changes	<u>18,958</u>	<u>29,218</u>	<u>(10,260)</u>
<b>Balances at 9/30/2017</b>	<b>\$ 109,304</b>	<b>\$ 42,881</b>	<b>\$ 66,423</b>

*Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.* The following table presents the City’s net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75%, as well as what the City’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower 6.75% or 1-percentage-point higher (8.75%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease 6.75%	Current Rate 7.75%	1% Increases 8.75%
Town’s net pension liability	83,830	66,423	51,934

*Pension plan fiduciary net position.* Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued RSA Comprehensive Annual Report for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2018. The supporting actuarial information is included in the GASB Statement No. 68 Report for the ERS prepared as of September 30, 2017. The auditor’s report dated May 30, 2018 on the Schedule of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position by Employer and accompanying notes is also available. The additional financial and actuarial information is available at [www.rsa-al.gov](http://www.rsa-al.gov).

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE H – PENSION PLAN (continued)**

**Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

For the year ended September 30, 2017, the City recognized pension expense of \$17,843. At September 30, 2017, the City reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions of the following sources:

Certain items are amortized over closed periods each year. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense, they are labeled deferred inflows. If they will increase pension expense, they are labeled deferred outflows. The amortization of these amounts is accomplished on a level dollar basis, with no interest included in the deferred amounts. Experience gains/loss and the impact of changes in actuarial assumptions are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of the active and inactive members of the City at the beginning of the measurement period. Investment gains and losses are amortized over a fixed five year period. At September 30, 2018 the City reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions of the following sources.

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	52,361	1,274
Changes of assumptions	8,135	—
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	—	1,160
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>17,843</u>	<u>—</u>
Total	<u>78,339</u>	<u>2,434</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows

<b>Year ended September 30:</b>	
2019	6,154
2020	6,154
2021	6,152
2022	6,184
2023	6,451
Thereafter	<u>26,967</u>
Totals	<u>58,062</u>

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE I – CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK**

The City grants unsecured credit for sewer charges to various customers who are generally located within Cullman County, Alabama. The unsecured credit amount would be an amount in excess of security deposit and the customer would be subject to discontinuance of service for nonpayment.

**NOTE J – RISK MANAGEMENT**

The City is exposed to various risks such as losses related to torts, theft, damage to and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees and other people, and natural disasters. These risks are handled through the purchase of commercial insurance.

**NOTE K – COMMITMENTS**

*Governmental Activities*

As of March 2013, the City entered into a commerce agreement to fund the construction of the interchange on Interstate 65 at County Road 222. The agreement provides for joint funding by the Cullman County Commission, City of Cullman and City of Good Hope for the project up to \$2,000,000. The loan was set for a period of 10 years. The Cullman Chamber of Commerce irrevocably pledged 70% of the lodging tax collected by them to pay for the debt. To the extent the lodging taxes do not pay for the debt service payments required for the loan, the three parties share equally in the additional amounts due. For the year ended September 30, 2018, the City of Good Hope incurred \$12,892 under the agreement.

**NOTE L – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The City evaluated subsequent events through December 6, 2019, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued. The City did not have any subsequent events requiring disclosure or recording in these financial statements.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

**NOTE M – CORRECTION OF ERROR**

In a prior period revenues were understated by \$109,984 .

The correction of the error of the beginning net position of the governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements and resulted in the adjustment below:

	<u>Governmental</u>
Net position at September 30, 2017	\$ 2,921,642
Change in prior expenses	<u>109,984</u>
Net position at September 30, 2017, restated	<u>\$ 3,031,626</u>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**GENERAL FUND - STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – BUDGET AND ACTUAL  
CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>			<u>Variance</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Favorable</u> <u>(Unfavorable)</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Taxes:				
Sales taxes	\$ 918,320	\$ 918,320	\$ 972,352	\$ 54,032
Beer and alcohol taxes	169,350	169,350	177,490	8,140
Municipal three percent tax	80,901	80,901	82,803	1,902
Property taxes	91,162	91,162	109,984	18,822
Lodging taxes	16,296	16,296	17,586	1,290
One-cent gasoline tax	65,632	65,632	73,995	8,363
Other	22,188	22,188	29,268	7,080
Licenses and permits:				
Privilege business licenses	61,802	61,802	74,287	12,485
Alcohol business licenses	8,035	8,035	7,548	(487)
Franchise fees	25,616	25,616	32,192	6,576
Building permits	8,854	8,854	12,028	3,174
Intergovernmental revenues:				
TVA distribution	74,088	74,088	77,625	3,537
Grants	—	65,334	65,334	—
Charges for services	78,955	78,955	82,387	3,432
Miscellaneous:				
Interest earned	—	—	1,131	1,131
Miscellaneous	<u>600</u>	<u>600</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>(400)</u>
Total Revenues	<u>1,621,799</u>	<u>1,687,133</u>	<u>1,816,210</u>	<u>129,077</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current:				
General government	\$ 383,010	\$ 414,785	\$ 428,227	\$ (13,442)
Street and highways	714,911	714,911	708,385	6,526
Culture and recreation	61,000	78,471	78,910	(439)
Public safety	47,550	47,550	52,500	(4,950)
Health and social services	8,000	8,000	8,000	—
Conservation	4,000	4,000	4,000	—
Education	26,000	26,750	26,750	—
Capital outlay	112,000	112,000	100,297	11,703
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	99,523	99,523	99,523	—
Interest charges	<u>38,400</u>	<u>38,400</u>	<u>38,334</u>	<u>66</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>1,494,394</u>	<u>1,544,390</u>	<u>1,544,926</u>	<u>(536)</u>
Revenues Over Expenditures	127,405	142,743	271,284	128,541
<b>Other financing sources (uses):</b>				
Sale proceeds	—	14,045	14,045	—
Operating transfers in (out)	<u>(246,000)</u>	<u>(246,000)</u>	<u>(185,855)</u>	<u>60,145</u>
Total Other Financing				
Sources (Uses)	<u>(246,000)</u>	<u>(231,955)</u>	<u>(171,810)</u>	<u>60,145</u>
Revenues & Other Sources Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(118,595)</u>	<u>(89,212)</u>	<u>99,474</u>	<u>188,686</u>
Fund balance at October 1	<u>848,919</u>	<u>848,919</u>	<u>848,919</u>	<u>—</u>
<b>Fund balance at September 30</b>	<b><u>\$ 730,324</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 759,707</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 948,393</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 188,686</u></b>

## SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

### CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
<b>Total pension liability</b>		
Service Cost	\$ 13,355	\$ 9,380
Interest	7,002	—
Changes of benefit terms	—	—
Differences between expected and actual experience	(1,399)	63,745
Change of assumptions	—	9,903
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	—	—
Transfer among Employees	—	7,318
<b>Net change in total pension liability</b>	<b>18,958</b>	<b>90,346</b>
<b>Total pension liability - beginning</b>	<b>90,346</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Total pension liability – ending (a)</b>	<b>\$ 109,304</b>	<b>\$ 90,346</b>
 <b>Plan fiduciary net position</b>		
Contributions - employer	\$ 13,651	\$ 3,001
Contributions - member	12,165	2,682
Net investment income	3,402	662
Benefit payments, including refunds of employee contributions	—	—
Transfers among employers	—	7,318
<b>Net change in plan fiduciary net position</b>	<b>29,218</b>	<b>13,663</b>
<b>Plan net position - beginning</b>	<b>13,663</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Total net position – ending (b)</b>	<b>\$ 42,881</b>	<b>\$ 13,663</b>
 <b>Net pension liability (asset) – ending (a) – (b)</b>	<b>\$ 66,423</b>	<b>\$ 76,683</b>
 <b>Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability</b>	<b>39.23%</b>	<b>15.12%</b>
 <b>Covered-employee payroll*</b>	<b>\$ 182,299</b>	<b>\$ 40,147</b>
 <b>Net pension liability (asset) as a Percentage of covered-employee payroll</b>	<b>36.44%</b>	<b>191.01%</b>

\*Employer’s covered-payroll during the measurement period is the total payroll paid to covered employees (not just pensionable payroll). For FY2017 the measurement period is October 1, 2016 – September 30, 2017.

## SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

### CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA

#### For the Year Ended September 30, 2018

	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>
Actuarially determined contribution*	\$ 17,843	\$ 13,650	\$ 3,001
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution*	17,843	13,650	3,001
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Covered-employee payroll**	203,645	182,299	40,147
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	8.76%	7.49%	7.48%

\*These are the amount of employer contributions related to normal and accrued liability components of the employer rate net of any refunds or error service payments.

#### Notes to Schedule

Actuarially determined contribution rates are calculated as of September 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. Contributions for the year ended September 30, 2018 were based on the September 30, 2015 actuarial valuation.

Since the City of Good Hope only began participating as of July 2017, the contributions for fiscal year 2018 were based on the actuarial recommended rates.

#### Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age
Amortization method	Level percent closed
Remaining amortization period	16.7 years
Asset valuation method	Five year smoothed market
Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	3.75 – 7.25%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	8.00%, net pension plan investment expense, including inflation

## **NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

### **CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

#### BUDGETARY DATA

##### Budget Policy and Practice

The City clerk submits the annual budget to the City Council which adopts annual fiscal year appropriated budgets for the General Fund and Special Revenue Funds. Once approved, the City Council may amend the legally adopted budgets when unexpected modifications are required in estimated revenues and appropriations.

##### Budget

Each fund's appropriated budget is prepared on a detailed line item basis. Revenues are budgeted by source. Expenditures are budgeted by function. This constitutes the legal level of control. Expenditures may not exceed appropriations at this level. Budget revisions at this level are subject to final review by the City Council. Within these control levels, management may transfer appropriations without Council approval. There were no revisions made to the budget throughout the year.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – GENERAL FUND**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Parks and Recreation</u>	<u>Total General Fund</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash equivalents	\$ 665,794	\$ 24,832	\$ 690,626
Due from other governments	232,626	—	232,626
Accounts receivable	11,533	—	11,533
Prepaid insurance	13,556	—	13,556
Utility deposits	<u>110</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>110</u>
<b>Total assets</b>	<b><u>923,619</u></b>	<b><u>24,832</u></b>	<b><u>948,451</u></b>
<b>LIABILITIES, AND FUND BALANCES</b>			
Liabilities:			
Payroll taxes payable	58	—	58
Fund Balances:			
Nonspendable:			
Prepaid expenditures	13,556	—	13,556
Utility deposit	110	—	110
Assigned:			
Parks and recreation	—	24,832	24,832
Unassigned	<u>909,895</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>909,895</u>
Total fund balances	<u>923,561</u>	<u>24,832</u>	<u>948,393</u>
<b>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances</b>	<b><u>\$ 923,619</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 24,832</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 948,451</u></b>

**COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN  
FUND BALANCES – GENERAL FUND**

**CITY OF GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Parks and Recreation</b>	<b>Total General Fund</b>
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Taxes:			
Sales Tax	\$ 972,352	\$ —	\$ 972,352
Beer and alcohol taxes	177,490	—	177,490
Municipal three percent tax	82,803	—	82,803
Property taxes	109,984	—	109,984
Lodging taxes	17,586	—	17,586
One-cent gasoline tax	73,995	—	73,995
County tag taxes	26,915	—	26,915
Motor vehicle license tax	2,353	—	2,353
License and permits:			
Privilege business licenses	74,287	—	74,287
Alcohol business licenses	7,548	—	7,548
Franchise fees	32,192	—	32,192
Building permits	12,028	—	12,028
Intergovernmental Revenues:			
TVA Distribution	77,625	—	77,625
Other grants and distributions	65,334	—	65,334
Charges for services	31,884	50,503	82,387
Miscellaneous:			
Interest earned	1,131	—	1,131
Miscellaneous	200	—	200
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b><u>1,765,707</u></b>	<b><u>50,503</u></b>	<b><u>1,816,210</u></b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>			
Current:			
General government	428,227	—	428,227
Street and highways	708,385	—	708,385
Culture and recreation	—	78,910	78,910
Public safety	52,500	—	52,500
Health and social services	8,000	—	8,000
Conservation	4,000	—	4,000
Education	26,750	—	26,750
Capital Outlay	100,297	—	100,297
Debt service			
Principal retirement	99,523	—	99,523
Interest charges	38,334	—	38,334
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b><u>1,466,016</u></b>	<b><u>78,910</u></b>	<b><u>1,544,926</u></b>
<b>Revenues over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b><u>299,691</u></b>	<b><u>(28,407)</u></b>	<b><u>271,284</u></b>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Sales proceeds	14,045	—	14,045
Transfers in (out)	(224,629)	38,774	(185,855)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b><u>(210,584)</u></b>	<b><u>38,774</u></b>	<b><u>(171,810)</u></b>
<b>Revenues and Other Sources Over</b>			
<b>Expenditures and Other Uses</b>	<b>89,107</b>	<b>10,367</b>	<b>99,474</b>
Fund Balance at October 1	834,454	14,465	848,919
<b>Fund Balances At September 30</b>	<b><u>\$ 923,561</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 24,832</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 948,393</u></b>

**COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

**GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>Special Revenue</u>			
	<u>4 Cent</u>	<u>7 Cent</u>	<u>Alabama</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Gas Tax</u>	<u>Gas Tax</u>	<u>Trust Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor</u>
				<u>Governmental</u>
				<u>Fund</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Cash equivalents	\$ 927	\$ 19	\$ 25,553	\$ 26,499
Due from other governmental units	<u>2,216</u>	<u>2,820</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>5,036</u>
Total Assets	<u>3,143</u>	<u>\$ 3,143</u>	<u>25,553</u>	<u>31,535</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>				
Restricted for:				
Highways and streets	3,143	2,839	—	5,982
Capital Improvements	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>25,553</u>	<u>25,553</u>
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<u>3,143</u>	<u>2,839</u>	<u>25,553</u>	<u>31,535</u>

**COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES – NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

**GOOD HOPE, ALABAMA**

**For the Year Ended September 30, 2018**

	<u>Special Revenue</u>			
	<u>4 Cent Gas Tax</u>	<u>7 Cent Gas Tax</u>	<u>Alabama Trust Fund</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Governmental Fund</u>
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Intergovernmental revenues:				
State gasoline taxes	\$ 12,735	\$ 14,698	\$ —	\$ 27,433
Alabama excise taxes	639	—	—	639
Petroleum inspection fees	—	2,350	—	2,350
Alabama Trust Fund	—	—	21,676	21,676
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b><u>13,374</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 17,048</u></b>	<b><u>21,676</u></b>	<b><u>52,098</u></b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current:				
General government	—	—	12,892	12,892
Highways and streets	13,719	18,262	—	31,981
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b><u>13,719</u></b>	<b><u>18,262</u></b>	<b><u>12,892</u></b>	<b><u>44,873</u></b>
Revenues (Under) Expenditures	(345)	(1,214)	8,784	7,225
Fund Balances at October 1	3,488	4,053	16,769	24,310
<b>Fund Balances at September 30</b>	<b><u>\$ 3,143</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,839</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 25,553</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 31,535</u></b>